

Department of Political Science
POLITICS 3321G – 001 – POLITICS OF INDIA

Course Outline 2014 Winter

Instructor: Dr Salim Mansur
Office: SSC 4160
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Office Hours: Wed 2:00-3:30
Thurs 1:30-2:30
Fri: 12.00-3:00

This half-course in comparative politics is a brief introduction to modern India as the world's largest functioning democracy. The course will explore a few key issues relating to India's democracy, economic development and social change, and India's place in regional and international affairs.

Required texts

Wendy Singer, Independent India: 1947-2000.
Stanley Wolpert, India (Fourth edition).

Recommended texts

R.L. Hardgrove, jr. & S.A. Kochanek, India: Government and Politics in a Developing Nation.
Paul R. Brass, The Politics of India Since Independence (Second edition).
Judith M. Brown, Modern India: The Origins of an Asian Democracy.
Sunil Khilnani, The Idea of India.
Dietmar Rothermund, India: The Rise of an Asian Giant.

Course requirements

Book review essay (1200 words) – due February 5	20%
Research essay (3500 words) – due March 12	40%
Take home over-night assignment – due April 3	30%
Class participation & attendance	10%

IMPORTANT NOTICE RE PREREQUISITES/ANTIREQUISITES

You are responsible for ensuring that you have successfully completed all course prerequisites, and that you have **not** taken an antirequisite course. Lack of prerequisites may not be used as a basis for appeal. If you are found to be **ineligible** for a course, you may be removed from it at any time and you will receive no adjustment to your fees. **This decision cannot be appealed.** If you find that you do not have the course requisites, it is in your best interest to drop the course well before the end of the add/drop period. Your prompt attention to this matter will not only help your academic record, but will ensure that spaces become available for students who require the course in question for graduation.

Office of the Dean, Faculty of Social Science

Notes for essays:

I. Opinion/ review essay.

Before preparing to write this essay (approximately 1200 words or 6 pages double-spaced), read some opinion/review essays regularly published in major magazines and journals (e.g. *Atlantic Monthly*, *Harper's*, *The Economist*, *The New York Review of Books*, *The New York Times Book Review*, *Foreign Affairs*, *Foreign Policy*, *National Interest*).

This *book review* essay **is not** a research paper. It is an essay where you reflect upon the book and the author you read, and discuss what impressed you most about the book and its subject. You may choose to describe and discuss the subject in terms of what the book does, and/or you may identify a particular topic or aspect of the book for your review purpose. You may also reflect upon how much you have learned and discovered about the subject in reading the book, and how you think about the author in communicating to you the subject s/he writes about.

This essay **does not** require any bibliography or endnotes. If you are providing a quote then you need to provide the source as an endnote as you do for your research essays.

II. Research Essay.

For Research Essay choose a subject (e.g. a theme, an event, a personality) and examine it analytically and historically, assessing the importance of the subject in the literature you research and/or why it is important in terms of influence or consequences in the politics and history of India.

The required length of this paper is approximately 3500 words or 12-14 pages, and in addition endnotes and bibliography (see examples below).

You need to discuss your subject/topic with the Instructor early in the course.

Examples of endnote and bibliographic citation:

C.R. Mohan, "India and the Balance of Power," in *Foreign Affairs* (July/August 2006), p. 17.

K. Waltz, *Man, the State and War* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1959), p. 9.

[Note: Penalty for late paper is for each day late a deduction of 0.5 point from the total grade for the assignment due.]

January 8
Session 1

Introduction

Singer, Independent India, pp. 3-6.
Wolpert, India, chapters 1 and 2 (pp. 43-67).

Hardgrave & Kochanek, India, chapter 1.
Foreign Affairs (journal), "The Rise of India," July/August 2006.

The Economist,

<http://www.economist.com/node/21563414?zid=1b164dbd43b0cb27ba0d4c3b12a5e227>

<http://www.economist.com/news/leaders/21574511-indias-lack-strategic-culture-hobbles-its-ambition-be-force-world-can-india>

January 15 and 22
Sessions 2 & 3

Making of modern India

Singer, Independent India, chapters 1 and 2.
Wolpert, India, chapter 2 (p. 43-67).

Hardgrave & Kochanek, India, chapters 2 and 3.
Paul R. Brass, The Politics of India Since Independence (2nd edition), chapter 1.
Khilnani, The Idea of India, chapter one.
Dietmar Rothermund, India: The Rise of an Asian Giant, chapter. 1.

Documents:

Singer, Independent India, Documents 1-4, pp. 134-138.

Indian Constitution: [<http://indiacode.nic.in/coiweb/welcome.html>].

January 29 and February 5
Sessions 4 & 5

The Indian Union

Singer, Independent India, chapters 2 and 5.
Wolpert, India, pp. 58-67, pp. 188-208.

Hardgrave & Kochanek, India, chapters 3 and 4.
Granville Austin, The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation.
Paul R. Brass, The Politics of India Since Independence (2nd edition), chapter 2.

Documents:

Singer, Independent India, Documents 5, 8 and 9; 22 and 23;
34.

Indian Constitution: [<http://indiacode.nic.in/coiweb/welcome.html>].

February 12 and 26
Sessions 6 & 7

Religion and Culture

Singer, Independent India, chapter 3 and pp. 88-104.
Wolpert, India, chapters 3 and 5.

Hardgrave & Kochanek, India, chapter 7.
Peter van der Veer, Religious Nationalism: Hindus and Muslims in India,
Chapter 1.
S. H. Rudolph & L.I. Rudolph, Gandhi: The Traditional Roots of Charisma.
Amartya Sen, "Tagore and His India," in the New York Review of Books,
June 26, 1997;
<http://www.nybooks.com.proxy1.lib.uwo.ca/articles/archives/1997/jun/26/tagore-and-his-india/?insrc=toc>

Documents:

Singer, Independent India, Documents 3, 4, 31, 34, 39, 40.

March 5 and 12

Sessions 8 & 9

Social Change: Old Society, New Democracy

Singer, Independent India, chapters 4 and 6.

Wolpert, India, chapter 4.

Paul R. Brass, The Politics of India Since Independence, (2nd edition), chapter 8.

Sumit Ganguly (ed), The State of India's Democracy, chapters 11 and 12.

V.S. Naipaul, India: A Wounded Civilization.

Dietmar Rothermund, India: The Rise of an Asian Giant, chapters 6, 10, 15, 16.

*G. Das, "The India Model," in *Foreign Affairs* (journal), July/August 2006,
Vol.85, No. 4; <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20032037>

Documents

Singer, Independent India, 28, 29, 30, 37, 40.

March 19 and 26

Sessions 10 & 11

Foreign Policy

Singer, Independent India, pp. 70-74; 128-32.

Wolpert, India, chapter 6.

Paul R. Brass, The Politics of India Since Independence (2nd edition), chapter 7.

Ashok Kapur, India: From Regional to World Power (online).

C. Raja Mohan, Crossing the Rubicon: the shaping of India's new foreign policy.

Stanley Wolpert, India and Pakistan.

*C. Raja Mohan, "India and the Balance of Power," in *Foreign Affairs*,
July/August 2006, vol. 85, no. 4; <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20032038>

April 2
Session 12

The Debate Over India

William Dalrymple, "The Case for India," in the New York Review of Books, February 23, 2006;
<http://www.nybooks.com.proxy1.lib.uwo.ca/articles/archives/2006/feb/23/the-case-for-india/?insrc=toc>

Amartya Sen, "Quality of Life: India vs. China," in the New York Review of Books, May 12, 2011;
<http://www.nybooks.com.proxy1.lib.uwo.ca/articles/archives/2011/may/12/quality-life-india-vs-china/?insrc=toc>

Amartya Sen, "The Threats to Secular India," in the New York Review of Books, April 8, 1993;
<http://www.nybooks.com.proxy1.lib.uwo.ca/articles/archives/1993/apr/08/the-threats-to-secular-india/?insrc=toc>

Ramachandra Guha, India After Gandhi: The History of the World's Largest Democracy, chapter 8.

Sunil Khilnani, The Idea of India, pp. 1-13.

Dietmar Rothermund, India: The Rise of an Asian Giant, "Prologue," and chapter 4.

Jean Dreze & Amartya Sen, An Uncertain Glory: India and its Contradictions, pp. 1- 22.

Take home assignment (due next day, April 3, by noon).

Recommended Additional Readings

M.J. Akbar, Nehru.

Tariq Ali, The Nehrus and the Gandhis: An Indian Dynasty.

Michael Brecher, Nehru: A Political Biography.

Michael Edwardes, Nehru: A Political Biography.

B.N. Pandey, Nehru.

Frank Moraes, Nehru.

Judith M. Brown, Gandhi: Prisoner of Hope.

Louis Fischer, Gandhi: His Life and Message for the World.

Joseph Lelyveld, Great Soul: Mahatma Gandhi and his struggle with India.

Ved Mehta, Mahatma Gandhi & His Apostles.

Bhiku Parekh, Gandhi.

Susanne H. Rudolph & L.I. Rudolph, Gandhi: The Traditional Roots of Charisma.

Premen Addy, Indira Gandhi: her road to power.

Mary C. Carras, Indira Gandhi: In the Crucible of Leadership.

Pranay Gupte, Mother India: a political biography of Indira Gandhi.

Inder Malhotra, Indira Gandhi: A Personal and Political Biography.

Larry Collins and Dominique Lapierre, Freedom at Midnight.

Francine R. Frankel, India's Political Economy, 1947-1977.

V.S. Naipaul, India: A Wounded Civilization.

Octavio Paz, In Light of India.

Romila Thapar, A History of India (volume one).

Percival Spear, A History of India (volume two).

Shashi Tharoor, India: From Midnight to Millennium.

B.R. Tomlinson, The Economy of Modern India 1860-1970.

Achin Vanaik, The Painful Transition: Bourgeois Democracy in India.

Ian Buruma, "India: The Perils of Democracy," in R.B. Silvers & B. Epstein (eds),
India: A Mosaic.

Salim Mansur, "India: the South Asian Hegemon," in Nanda K. Choudhry and Salim
Mansur (eds), The Indira-Rajiv Years: The Indian Economy and Polity 1966-
1991.

**APPENDIX TO UNDERGRADUATE COURSE OUTLINES
DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE**

Prerequisite checking - the student's responsibility

"Unless you have either the requisites for this course or written special permission from your Dean to enroll in it, you may be removed from this course and it will be deleted from your record. This decision may not be appealed. You will receive no adjustment to your fees in the event that you are dropped from a course for failing to have the necessary prerequisites."

Essay course requirements

With the exception of 1000-level courses, most courses in the Department of Political Science are essay courses. Total written assignments (excluding examinations) will be at least 3,000 words in Politics 1020E, at least 5,000 words in a full course numbered 2000 or above, and at least 2,500 words in a half course numbered 2000 or above.

Use of Personal Response Systems ("Clickers")

"Personal Response Systems ("clickers") may be used in some classes. If clickers are to be used in a class, it is the responsibility of the student to ensure that the device is activated and functional. Students must see their instructor if they have any concerns about whether the clicker is malfunctioning.

Students must use only their own clicker. If clicker records are used to compute a portion of the course grade:

- the use of somebody else's clicker in class constitutes a scholastic offence,
- the possession of a clicker belonging to another student will be interpreted as an attempt to commit a scholastic offence."

Security and Confidentiality of Student Work (refer to current *Western Academic Calendar* (<http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/>))

"**Submitting or Returning Student Assignments, Tests and Exams** - All student assignments, tests and exams will be handled in a secure and confidential manner. Particularly in this respect, leaving student work unattended in public areas for pickup is not permitted."

Duplication of work

Undergraduate students who submit similar assignments on closely related topics in two different courses must obtain the consent of both instructors prior to the submission of the assignment. If prior approval is not obtained, each instructor reserves the right not to accept the assignment.

Grade adjustments

In order to ensure that comparable standards are applied in political science courses, the Department may require instructors to adjust final marks to conform to Departmental guidelines.

Academic Offences

"Scholastic offences are taken seriously and students are directed to read the appropriate policy, specifically, the definition of what constitutes a Scholastic Offence, at the following Web site:

<http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/handbook/appeals/scholoff.pdf>."

Submission of Course Requirements

ESSAYS, ASSIGNMENTS, TAKE-HOME EXAMS **MUST** BE SUBMITTED ACCORDING TO PROCEDURES SPECIFIED BY YOUR INSTRUCTOR (I.E., IN CLASS, DURING OFFICE HOURS, TA'S OFFICE HOURS) OR UNDER THE INSTRUCTOR'S OFFICE DOOR.

THE MAIN OFFICE DOES NOT DATE-STAMP OR ACCEPT ANY OF THE ABOVE.

Note: Information excerpted and quoted above are Senate regulations from the Handbook of Scholarship and Academic Policy. <http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/handbook/>

Students registered in Social Science should refer to <http://counselling.ssc.uwo.ca/> <http://counselling.ssc.uwo.ca/procedures/havingproblems.asp> for information on Medical Policy, Term Tests, Final Examinations, Late Assignments, Short Absences, Extended Absences, Documentation and other Academic Concerns. Non-Social Science students should refer to their home faculty's academic counselling office.

Plagiarism

"Plagiarism: Students must write their essays and assignments in their own words. Whenever students take an idea, or a passage from another author, they must acknowledge their debt both by using quotation marks where appropriate and by proper referencing such as footnotes or citations. Plagiarism is a major academic offence." (see Scholastic Offence Policy in the Western Academic Calendar).

Plagiarism Checking: "All required papers may be subject to submission for textual similarity review to the commercial plagiarism detection software under license to the University for the detection of plagiarism. All papers submitted for such checking will be included as source documents in the reference database for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of papers subsequently submitted to the system. Use of the service is subject to the licensing agreement, currently between The University of Western Ontario and Turnitin.com (<http://www.turnitin.com>)."

Multiple-choice tests/exams: "Computer-marked multiple-choice tests and/or exams may be subject to submission for similarity review by software that will check for unusual coincidences in answer patterns that may indicate cheating."

Note: Information excerpted and quoted above are Senate regulations from the Handbook of Scholarship and Academic Policy. <http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/handbook/>

PLAGIARISM*

In writing scholarly papers, you must keep firmly in mind the need to avoid plagiarism. Plagiarism is the unacknowledged borrowing of another writer's words or ideas. Different forms of writing require different types of acknowledgement. The following rules pertain to the acknowledgements necessary in academic papers.

A. In using another writer's words, you must both place the words in quotation marks and acknowledge that the words are those of another writer.

You are plagiarizing if you use a sequence of words, a sentence or a paragraph taken from other writers without acknowledging them to be theirs. Acknowledgement is indicated either by (1) mentioning the author and work from which the words are borrowed in the text of your paper; or by (2) placing a footnote number at the end of the quotation in your text, and including a correspondingly numbered footnote at the bottom of the page (or in a separate reference section at the end of your essay). This footnote should indicate author, title of the work, place and date of publication, and page number.

Method (2) given above is usually preferable for academic essays because it provides the reader with more information about your sources and leaves your text uncluttered with parenthetical and tangential references. In either case words taken from another author must be enclosed in quotation marks or set off from your text by single spacing and indentation in such a way that they cannot be mistaken for your own words. Note that you cannot avoid indicating quotation simply by changing a word or phrase in a sentence or paragraph which is not your own.

B. In adopting other writers' ideas, you must acknowledge that they are theirs.

You are plagiarizing if you adopt, summarize, or paraphrase other writers' trains of argument, ideas or sequences of ideas without acknowledging their authorship according to the method of acknowledgement given in 'A' above. Since the words are your own, they need not be enclosed in quotation marks. Be certain, however, that the words you use are entirely your own; where you must use words or phrases from your source, these should be enclosed in quotation marks, as in 'A' above.

Clearly, it is possible for you to formulate arguments or ideas independently of another writer who has expounded the same ideas, and whom you have not read. Where you got your ideas is the important consideration here. Do not be afraid to present an argument or idea without acknowledgement to another writer, if you have arrived at it entirely independently. Acknowledge it if you have derived it from a source outside your own thinking on the subject.

In short, use of acknowledgements and, when necessary, quotation marks is necessary to distinguish clearly between what is yours and what is not. Since the rules have been explained to you, if you fail to make this distinction your instructor very likely will do so for you, and they will be forced to regard your omission as intentional literary theft. Plagiarism is a serious offence which may result in a student's receiving an 'F' in a course or, in extreme cases in their suspension from the University.

*Reprinted by permission of the Department of History

Adopted by the council of the Faculty of Social Science, October, 1970; approved by the Dept. of History August 13, 1991

Accessibility at Western: Please contact poliscie@uwo.ca if you require any information in plain text format, or if any other accommodation can make the course material and/or physical space accessible to you.

SUPPORT SERVICES

Students who are in emotional/mental distress should refer to Mental Health@Western

<http://www.uwo.ca/uwocom/mentalhealth/> for a complete list of options about how to obtain help.